



Master of Science in Nursing
(MSN)
Student Handbook

2021-2022

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I. Mission, Philosophy & Organization

Goshen College Core Values



Christ-centered

We believe God is the foundation of all wisdom and knowledge. Through Christ we find merciful forgiveness and an invitation to a daily, personal walk empowered by the Holy Spirit. We are led by Christ in our search for truth.

I Corinthians 3:11: “For no one can lay any foundation other than the one that has been laid; that foundation is Jesus Christ.”

Passionate learners

We believe our faith is supported by knowledge. As a learning community, we foster a journey of lifelong learning, encouraging one another to seek truth with fervor. This spirit of academic excellence enriches our relationships, our world and our faith in Jesus Christ.

II Peter 1:5-8: “For this very reason, you must make every effort to support your faith with goodness, and goodness with knowledge, and knowledge with self-control, and self-control with endurance, and endurance with godliness, and godliness with mutual affection, and mutual affection with love. For if these things are yours and are increasing among you, they keep you from being ineffective and unfruitful in the knowledge of our Lord Jesus Christ.”

Servant leaders

We believe that servant leadership is reflected perfectly in the life and person of Jesus Christ. We humbly set aside self-interest for the interests of others, because love for others builds up God's community. By following Christ's example, we create a culture characterized by joyful service.

Matthew 20:26-28: "But whoever wishes to be great among you must be your servant, and whoever wishes to be first among you must be your slave; just as the Son of [God] came not to be served but to serve, and to give his life as a ransom for many."

Compassionate peacemakers

As Christian peacemakers, we embrace "shalom" – the peace that God intends for humanity. We are committed to build the "peaceable kingdom" by practicing loving kindness, restoring justice, practicing anti-racism, loving our enemies and advocating for the dispossessed. We renounce the oppressive, violent destructive powers of this world – and are willing to live our lives as examples of God's peace.

Matthew 5:9: "Blessed are the peacemakers, for they will be called children of God."

Global citizens

As responsible global citizens, we see, encourage and celebrate the image of God in others. We welcome and include the 'stranger' in our midst – respecting differences in world views while seeking common ground. We wish to transcend barriers between people not only through academic teaching and learning, but also in meaningful cross-cultural exchanges. We go into the world offering our gifts and lives in service to others.

II Corinthians 5:18-20: "All this is from God, who reconciled us to himself through Christ, and has given us the ministry of reconciliation; that is, in Christ God was reconciling the world to himself, not counting their trespasses against them, and entrusting the message of reconciliation to us. So we are ambassadors for Christ, since God is making his appeal through us; we entreat you on behalf of Christ, be reconciled to God."

Goshen College Website, <http://www.goshen.edu/aboutgc/values/>

Goshen College Vision, Mission and Outcomes

Vision

Goshen College will cultivate joy, growth and purpose, preparing students to thrive in life, leadership and service.

Rooted in the way of Jesus, we will seek inclusive community and transformative justice in all that we do.

Mission

Goshen College transforms local and global communities through courageous, creative and compassionate leaders. Shaped by Anabaptist-Mennonite tradition, we integrate academic excellence and real-world experience with active love for God and neighbor.

Outcomes

At Goshen College we intend to create a community of faith and learning built on five core values: Christ-centeredness, passionate learning, servant leadership, compassionate peacemaking, and global citizenship. In our academic program and campus life students will develop the knowledge, skills, and values for

A life that is CHRIST-CENTERED, with

- a reflective faith that nurtures spiritual growth in individual and corporate contexts
- an active faith that informs individual's experience and choices in all aspects of life.

A life of PASSIONATE LEARNING, through

- the mastery of a major field of study as the basis for life-long learning, service, relationships, and work in a socially and culturally diverse context
- an extensive foundation of knowledge, skills, processes and methodologies derived from a liberal arts curriculum that are required for systematic study and problem solving

A life of SERVANT LEADERSHIP, based on

- a leadership ability that empowers self and others
- a healthy understanding of self and others that is reflected in relationships of interdependence and mutual accountability

A life of COMPASSIONATE PEACEMAKING with

- a personal integrity that fosters the ability to resolve conflict and to promote justice
- a commitment to diversity in all of its forms both conceptually and in practice

A life of GLOBAL CITIZENSHIP with

- an intercultural openness with the ability to function effectively with people of other worldviews
- a responsible understanding of stewardship for human systems and the environment in a multicultural world

Goshen College's academic program is integrated into all aspects of college life, curricular and co-curricular. We encourage students to learn and grow beyond the parameters of their discipline-based training, to recognize the powerful connection between the disciplines, and between the education of the mind, body, and spirit.

Approved by the Goshen College Board of Directors January 31, 2004

Department of Nursing

Mission

Within the community of faith and learning at Goshen College, the nursing program nurtures students in the process of becoming informed, articulate, sensitive and responsible professional nurses. As a ministry of the Mennonite Church, we seek to prepare graduates to engage in life-long learning and to practice in an ever-changing health care environment

Philosophy

The philosophy of the department of nursing is consistent with the mission of Goshen College to transform local and global communities through courageous, creative and compassionate leaders. The nursing faculty believes that each person, as created by God, is a whole being with inherent dignity and worth. Universal to all persons is the need for love and care.

Health is a dynamic state influenced by multiple factors including heredity, individual lifestyle, and the environment. Cultural beliefs and practices influence how health is perceived and valued. Individual persons, their families, and communities have an inherent ideal of health toward which they strive.

The environment is comprised of internal and external factors that form an interdependent system. The environment encompasses all circumstances, influences and conditions that surround and affect everyone. Individuals, families and communities are continually influencing and influenced by the environment in ways that affect quality of life.

The goal of nursing is to promote human flourishing. The practice of nursing takes place in partnership with individuals, families and communities. The knowledge base of nursing is grounded in theory, research, and evidence-based practice. Nursing practice exercises critical thinking and perceptive decision making in the delivery of safe and effective care. The nurse is responsible to improve health through health promotion and restoration of health and wellbeing. Nurses are responsible to the profession and to improving healthcare through a commitment to social justice and equitable distribution of healthcare resources for all. Nurses hold the same duty to self and others to promote health, preserve wholeness of character and facilitate personal growth.

Nursing education is the process of creating inclusive learning spaces where students develop critical thinking, professional identity, collaborative practices and communication skills for the provision of safe, quality patient care in today's complex health environment. The nurse educator utilizes innovative pedagogies to create active learning experiences where students can become self-directed learners. This environment is flexible and creative, building on previous learning experiences while embracing diverse cultures and different learning styles. The nurse educator models and promotes lifelong learning, academic integrity, scholarly inquiry, and community service. Nursing education at Goshen College is committed to the advancement of the profession, social justice, and increasing health equity in our community.

Reviewed and re-written: 5/15/19

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2/18/2021

Master of Science in Nursing Student Learning Outcomes (Goals)

The goals of the MSN program flow from the GC core values. Upon graduation, the graduate demonstrates:

A life that is Christ-Centered with

- A faith that is active and reflective.
- An understanding of ethical and moral issues to expand the advocacy role of the advanced practice nurse.
- A sensitivity and responsiveness to the spiritual needs of self and others.

A life of Passionate Learning, through

- Utilization of knowledge from nursing, natural and social science, and the arts in the management of patient health/illness status.
- Interpretation and evaluation of research for the initiation of change, improvement of nursing practice, management of health outcomes, and provision of high quality health care.
- Utilization of the research process for addressing clinical problems.
- Development of a foundation for doctoral study in nursing.

A life of Servant Leadership, based on

- A synthesis of knowledge into a personal leadership style that contributes to health for individual, family and community.
- Promotion of policy development related to the emerging roles within nursing.
- Assimilation of knowledge in providing health education and health promotion activities.

A life of Compassionate Peacemaking with

- Contribution to health outcomes through advocacy within the profession, interdisciplinary healthcare team, and the care of individuals, families and communities.
- Applies information and communication technologies and resources in evidence based care and health education.

A life of Global Citizenship with

- Taking initiative in providing culturally sensitive care.
- Exploring personal and professional values in light of growing health disparities in the community and world.
- Assimilating knowledge of conflict transformation and social justice issues that are responsive to diverse needs of the individual, family and community.

Approved by Department of Nursing August 23, 2006

Revised and approved May 30, 2008

Reviewed 5/19/09, 4/26/10, 5/3/11, 4/26/12, 4/29/13, 7/3/14; 5/19/15; 5/5/16; 4/20/17; 3/8/18; 5/16/19; 3/17/2020; 2/18/2021

Master of Science in Nursing Expected Program Outcomes

The faculty in the Department of Nursing has developed expected program outcomes, which are measurable indicators of the program and are reflected in the intended student outcomes and in the accomplishments of the faculty. Evidence of program effectiveness is shown in the evaluation of the expected program outcomes

Aggregate Student Outcomes

Graduation Rates

70% of those students enrolled in the MSN program will graduate in three years.

Certification Rates

80% pass rate for graduates taking the certification exam.

Employment

70% of the graduates will be employed in the master's level role 12 months after graduation.

Program Satisfaction

90% of the graduates from the nursing program will evaluate the overall program as satisfactory.

Service to the profession

90% of graduates will be involved in one or more professional or civic organizations.

Service to the community, church, and world

75% of graduates will be involved in volunteerism to the community, church, or world.

Professional Development

90% of graduates will engage in at least one professional development activity per year.

Aggregate Graduate/ Alumni Outcomes

Service to the Profession

60% of the graduates will be involved in one or more professional nursing or health-related organizations.

Service to the Community, Church, and World

75% of the graduates will be engaged in service to the community, church, and world.

Professional Development

95% of the graduates will engage in at least one professional development activity per year.

Aggregate Nursing Faculty Outcomes

Professional Development and Teaching

100% of full time faculty will engage in at least one professional development or faculty development activity per year.

Scholarship

75% of full-time faculty will engage in scholarly activities (e.g. professional presentation, pursuit of advanced degree published article, book review, book or book chapter)

Education

40% of full-time faculty will have obtained or are pursuing the terminal degree.

Service to the Community, Church, and World

100% of the full-time faculty will be engaged in service to the community, church, or world.

Approved 4/28/08

Reviewed 5/19/09, 4/26/10, 4/29/13; 5/19/15; 3/8/18; 2/18/2021

Revised 5/3/11, 4/24/12, 7/10/12, 5/22/14; 5/5/16; 4/20/17; 5/15/19; 3/17/2020

Community of Interest

Goshen College Department of Nursing serves a variety of individuals and groups in the community. The faculty in the Department of Nursing has identified the community of interest as follows:

External (individuals and groups that influence or participate in the nursing education program to ensure the achievement of the expected results of the program.)

- Alumni
- Employers
- Goshen College Nursing Advisory Council
- Preceptors
- Professional accrediting organizations
 - Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE)
 - North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools (NCA)
 - Indiana State Board of Nursing (ISBN)
- Local and regional health-care agencies
- Benefactors and donors
- National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties
- American Association of Colleges of Nursing

Internal (institutionally based individuals and groups that include administration, faculty and students as well as the groups that govern the activities of faculty and students.)

- Students
- Faculty
- Staff

External to the nursing program but internal to Goshen College

- College administration
- Academic affairs committee
- School of Graduate Studies
- College faculty
- Adult programs
- Support services

Revised 5/3/11

Reviewed 4/24/12, 4/29/13, 7/3/14; 5/19/15; 5/5/16; 4/20/17; 3/22/18; 5/16/19; 3/17/2020; 2/18/2021

Accreditation History

Goshen College graduated its first class of baccalaureate nursing students in 1953. The nursing program received temporary accreditation from the National League of Nursing Education (NLN) in 1952. Full accreditation by the NLN was obtained in 1962 and continued through 2003. The nursing program received preliminary approval from the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE) in 1998. Full accreditation with CCNE was received on Sept. 28, 2002 and continues to the present. Initial accreditation by CCNE of the graduate program occurred Oct. 29, 2008. The full nursing program received reaccreditation in 2012 and continues to the present.

The nursing program has maintained approval by the Indiana State Board of Nursing since its inception.

Professional Nursing Standards and Guidelines

Professional nursing standards and guidelines are statements of expectations that provide a framework for professional nursing behavior and are developed by the professional nursing community. The Department of Nursing at Goshen College uses the following standards and guidelines for the graduate program in nursing.

Professional Nursing Standards

American Association of Colleges of Nursing. (2021). *The essentials: Core competencies for professional nursing education*. Washington DC: AACN. Retrieved from:
<https://www.aacnnursing.org/Portals/42/AcademicNursing/pdf/Essentials-2021.pdf>

American Nurses Association (2015a). *Code of ethics for nurses with interpretive statements* (2nd ed.). Silver Springs, MD: American Nurses Publishing.

American Nurses Association. (2015b). *Nursing: Scope and standards of practice* (3rd ed.). Washington, DC: American Nurses Publishing.

American Nurses Association. (2015c). *Guide to nursing's social policy statement: The essence of the profession*. Washington, DC: American Nurses Publishing.

Indiana State Board of Nursing. (2014). *Indiana Code and Indiana Administration Code*. Indianapolis: ISBN. Retrieved from [http://www.in.gov/pla/files/Indiana_Nursing_LAWS--NEW_2014\(1\).pdf](http://www.in.gov/pla/files/Indiana_Nursing_LAWS--NEW_2014(1).pdf)

National Council of State Boards of Nursing. (2008). *Consensus model for APRN regulation: Licensure, accreditation, certification & education*. APRN Joint Dialogue Group Report. Retrieved from https://www.ncsbn.org/Consensus_Model_for_APRN_Regulation_July_2008.pdf

National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties. (2016). *Criteria for evaluation of nurse practitioner programs* (5th Ed.). Washington, DC: National Task Force on Quality Nurse Practitioner Education. Retrieved from www.nonpf.org

National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties. (2002). *Nurse practitioner competencies in specialty areas*. Washington, DC: National Task Force on Quality Nurse Practitioner Education. Retrieved from www.nonpf.org

National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties (2017). *Nurse practitioner core competencies*. Washington, DC: National Task Force on Quality Nurse Practitioner Education. Retrieved from https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.nonpf.org/resource/resmgr/competencies/2017_NPCoreComps_with_Curric.pdf

Revised 4/24/12, 4/29/13; 6/22/2015; 5/5/16; 3/22/18; 5/16/19; 3/17/2020; 2/18/2021

Nursing Faculty Committees

The following are the standing committees for the Department of Nursing:

1. **Academic Advisory Committee** whose membership will include the director of undergraduate programs in nursing, the director of the graduate nursing program, and three faculty members (representative of the basic BSN, RN-BSN and MSN education). The function of this committee shall be:
 - a. Recommend, implement and evaluate policies for student progression and graduation.
 - b. Review nursing student's academic and clinical performance at the end of each semester.
 - c. Provide consultation to faculty regarding academic and/or clinical problems of students.
 - d. Maintain and utilize statistical data for records, research and policy decisions.

2. **Admissions Committee** membership shall be the director of the Basic BSN program, the director of the RN-to-BSN program, the director of the graduate program in nursing, and two nursing faculty members representative of the basic and MSN programs respectively. An undergraduate admissions counselor and the Adult and Graduate Studies admissions counselor are ex-officio members without voting privileges. The committee functions shall be:
 - a. Review applicants and select qualified candidates for admission to the nursing major.
 - b. Recommend, implement and evaluate policies for the admission of students.
 - c. Maintain and utilize statistical data for records and research.

3. **Curriculum Committee** membership is composed of all nursing faculty. The committee functions shall be:
 - a. Develop, coordinate and evaluate the curriculum.
 - b. Maintain continuity, sequence and integration within the curriculum.
 - c. Provide current research studies and literature for program improvement.

4. **MSN Subcommittee** membership is composed of all nursing faculty teaching in the graduate program in nursing. The committee functions shall be:
 - a. Develop, coordinate and evaluate the MSN curriculum.
 - b. Maintain continuity, sequence and integration within the MSN curriculum.
 - c. Provide current research studies and literature for MSN program improvement.
 - d. Report to business and curriculum committees for formal action.

5. **Outcome Evaluation Committee** membership is composed of the director of undergraduate programs in nursing, the director of the RN-to-BSN program, the director of graduate nursing programs, and three faculty members (representative of the basic BSN, RN-BSN and MSN education). The committee functions shall be:
 - a. Develop and implement the outcome evaluation plan for the department.
 - b. Review the outcome data annually.
 - c. Review the outcome evaluation plan every three years.

Student Participation in Faculty Organization Committees

Students have opportunities to have input into the curriculum through various mechanisms: course and clinical evaluations, end of year one survey and focus groups, exit interviews and representation on the nursing department curriculum committee.

II. Policies

The following policies have been developed by the faculty of the Department of Nursing at Goshen College and are effective during the 2021-2022 academic year.

A. General Policies:

Student Contact Information

In cases of emergency and when official documents are distributed, Goshen College uses the information on file that you gave at the beginning of the program. Whenever you have a change in your name, contact information, or change in emergency contact information, the following offices must be informed as soon as possible:

- Nursing Department
- Registrar's Office (registrar@goshen.edu)

Admission Criteria

Applicants must meet the admission requirements which include:

- A cumulative grade point average of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale or higher for the last degree earned (or comparable with other grading scale)
- Evidence of bachelor's degree in nursing from a school accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education or by the National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission
- Transcripts from all previous academic work, post-high school
- Evidence of introductory statistics course with grade of "C" or higher within the last 7 years
- Evidence of an active registered nursing license in the state where clinicals will be completed
- Evidence of at least one year of clinical experience working as a registered nurse in the United States

The application process also includes:

- A typed essay
- A personal interview with the director of the Master of Science in Nursing program
- Official transcripts from each college or university attended.
- Curriculum vitae including educational background, work history, awards/honors, professional memberships, presentations or publications if applicable.
- Three professional evaluations using the "Evaluation of Applicant's Performance and Potential" form completed by persons who are or have been in a professorial or supervisory role to the applicant (e.g. clinical managers, professors).

Students are admitted once per year for a fall semester enrollment date. Applications are due by March 15. Applicants are responsible to request official copies of their transcripts. If they received their BSN from Goshen College, the admissions department will obtain all of their transcripts. Applicant is responsible to provide Goshen College official copies of transcripts documenting any credit received after the last Goshen College degree. Applicants are admitted based on the quality of the required application materials.

Additional Admissions Requirement for International Students

Language Test Requirement

An official TOEFL or IELTS score report is required for international applicants whose native language is not English. For the TOEFL, a score of at least 100 on the Internet-based or 600 on the written-based test is required. For the IELTS, a minimum score of 6.5 is required. Copies and faxes are not accepted as official documents; we must receive test scores directly from the testing service.

Transcript Evaluation

Applicants who complete post-secondary education outside of the U.S. are required to submit non-U.S. transcripts to Educational Credential Evaluators, Inc. (ECE) or the Commission on Graduates of Foreign Nursing Schools for evaluation of credentials. The evaluation report must show that your non-U.S. education is equivalent to a U.S. bachelor's degree to be considered for admission.

Educational Credential Evaluators, Inc. (ECE). www.ece.org 414-289-3400

Commission on Graduates of Foreign Nursing Schools (CGFNS). www.cgfns.org

Transfer Credit Policy

Transcripts will be evaluated on an individual basis. A maximum of 9 credit hours of comparable graduate level coursework from an accredited college or university may be transferred with the consent of the academic advisor. Courses considered for transfer must have a grade distinction of B (not B-) or higher. Comparable is defined as courses that fulfill the requirements for the program to which the student will be enrolled.

Non-Degree Seeking Students

On rare occasions, a student may desire to take one or two courses in the program without an intent to pursue a degree. This is possible through application for Non-Degree Seeking status. This is appropriate for students requiring a course to complete criteria for certification or advanced practice licensure. Eligible students are graduates of or current enrollees in a master's program in nursing. Students with non-degree seeking status may take up to six credit hours total, and are not eligible for financial aid. When a student reaches 6 hours and wants to continue taking classes, he or she must complete a regular application for admission to the MSN program and will be considered for degree-seeking status at that time. Degree-seeking students will have priority for limited enrollment courses.

Admission requirements for non-degree seeking students include:

- A cumulative grade point average of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale or higher for the last degree earned (or comparable with other grading scale)
- Evidence of bachelor's degree in nursing from a school accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education or by the National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission
- Evidence of enrollment in or completion of an MSN program
- Evidence of an active registered nursing license
- TOEFL minimum score of 100 on the Internet-based or 600 on the written-based test (if English is not the native language)

Application process includes:

- Completion of the Graduate Nursing Student Program Application (Non-Degree Seeking)
- Submission of official transcripts from Associate, Baccalaureate and MSN programs in nursing
- Interview with the director of the graduate program in nursing
- A current professional resume

Graduation Requirements

- Completion of 48 credit hours accepted by Goshen College for the Family Nurse Practitioner Track
- Cumulative grade point average of 3.0 or higher.
- Completion of courses as listed in the MSN curriculum plan
- Full financial settlement

Disabilities Requiring Accommodations

Goshen College wants to help all students be as academically successful as possible. If you have a disability and require accommodations, please contact the professor or the Academic Success Center early in the semester so that your learning needs may be appropriately met. To receive accommodations, documentation concerning your disability must be on file with the Academic Success Center, GL111. All information will be held in the strictest confidence. The Academic Success Center offers tutoring and writing assistance for all students. For further information please see <https://www.goshen.edu/campuslife/asc/>.

Professional and Community Standards

As outlined in our Community Standards, “In order for a diverse community to thrive, we must recognize our differences and seek understanding and integrity in our relationships. Students and faculty at Goshen College are expected to support an environment of mutual respect and accountability, to care for the personal dignity of others and to have integrity in their conduct and communication.” The academic environment is a place for well formulated debate and discussion but that may never cross over into a disrespectful exchange or dialog. Incidences of incivility will be discussed in Academic Advisory Committee. Consequences may include dismissal from the nursing department.

It is our professional responsibility according to the American Nurses Association (ANA) (2015) scope and standards of practice; Standard 9: **Communication** “to demonstrate cultural empathy when communicating, use communication styles and methods that demonstrate caring, respect, deep listening, authenticity and trust, and demonstrates continuous improvement of communication skills” (p.71).

Nursing Graduation Ceremony

The Nursing Graduation Ceremony is a special event held at the end of the spring semester. This event is hosted by the Department of Nursing for the purpose of honoring all graduating nursing students from RN to BSN, BSN, MSN and DNP programs. A nursing graduation ceremony committee is organized in the spring of the academic year. Student participation from all nursing programs in planning the event is welcome.

Attendance/Tardiness

Students are expected to attend all scheduled class and clinical experience unless excused by the professor teaching the course. Each professor will describe in the course syllabus the consequences of classroom absence. Class absence causes the student to miss a significant amount of course material. Classroom or clinical absences may result in reduction of course grade or failing the course. Students need to plan ahead to have appropriate transportation and accommodations for class. If the student needs to be absent he/she is required to:

- Notify the professor promptly when he/she is aware of the need for an absence.
- Notify the professor prior to the scheduled class or clinical time.
- Be responsible to obtain the class materials and arrange clinical make-up if such is required.

Student Disclosure or Health-Related Issues

Students are strongly encouraged to disclose any health conditions and/or life circumstances that might impact your education both in the classroom and in clinical.

Children in the Classroom

From time to time, childcare becomes an issue. Whether it is the birth of a new child or a child that is unable to go to daycare or school, these situations can cause stress for parents who are trying to balance school, clinicals, and caring for their children. The Department is sensitive to these realities. We are also aware of the distraction that a

child, no matter how quiet, may bring into the learning environment. It is for this reason that the following policy is in effect: No children will be allowed in the classroom.

The Department of Nursing values and supports the breast-feeding of infants. In the case of newborns, if the mother is breast-feeding the newborn and wishes to bring the infant to campus for the first weeks of life, a childcare provider should accompany the mother and infant. Upon request, space will be found for the infant and childcare provider to spend their time while the mother is in class. During breaks, mother can breast feed the infant and then return to class. Private accommodations will be made available as needed.

The department has a room available for mothers who wish to have a place where they can go to pump their breast milk. Please check with the program director or the administrative assistant about accessing those accommodations.

Dismissal from the Nursing Program

The Department of Nursing reserves the right to dismiss a student who displays behaviors determined inappropriate to the practice of professional nursing. Behaviors for dismissal may include but are not limited to: unsafe clinical practice; conduct that poses a threat to the well-being of self, others, and/or property; breach of confidentiality; and defamation. Any student who defames anyone by oral (slander) or written (libel) statements may also be subject to legal actions. The behaviors identified as inappropriate will be documented and discussed with the student. The faculty member will meet with the Academic Advisory Committee and Director of the Graduate Programs in Nursing to review the behaviors of concern. If it is determined that the behaviors are inappropriate, the student will be dismissed by the Director of the Graduate Programs in Nursing. The Director will notify the student in writing of the effective date of the dismissal and provide the reason for dismissal.

Academic Grievance Policy

The Department of Nursing uses the grievance policies of the institution. Please refer to the Goshen College Graduate Course Catalog.

Confidentiality

Graduate students are expected to follow the ANA Code of ethics 3.1 which states that, "the nurse advocates for an environment that provides for sufficient physical privacy, including auditory privacy for discussions of a personal nature and policies and practices that protect the confidentiality of information." (*ANA Code of ethics with Interpretive Statements*, 2015, p. 9).

Transportation

Students are expected to provide their own transportation and assume costs for off-campus activities.

Inclement Weather Policy

In the case of inclement weather or other emergencies, it may be necessary to shift in-person classes to remote learning. Determination for moving class to remote learning will be made by noon of the class day. Students will be notified via their Goshen College email account by noon if class will be moved online. If class is in session on questionable days, it is up to the individual student to determine the safety of traveling to class. It is also the students' responsibility to notify the course professor if they request remote learning due to weather constraints. Due to the fact that students travel from far-reaching areas, it is necessary for students to make a determination of the safety of travel based on the weather advisories in the respective areas. Students are responsible for content covered in class. If inclement weather is experienced on a clinical day, students should communicate directly with their preceptors.

Note: Remember, clear communication is the key. Keep important phone numbers close-at-hand and your automobiles well-stocked with emergency supplies. Also, **inform the nursing department whenever your contact information changes.**

B. Academic Policies

Expectations for Computing Skills

Students in the MSN program are expected to:

- Have access to a personal computer with software supported by GC ITS (e.g., the most current version of Microsoft Word)
- Have daily email access using GC email account.
- Use the GC course management software program (Moodle). Orientation to email, general GC computing and Moodle will occur during orientation day prior to the first class of the first semester of the program.
- Have MS Office Word and Power Point literacy.
 - Goshen College students can download Microsoft Office for free. See the Information Technology website for details.
- Have a working web camera. The web camera will be on during remote class sessions, except when instructed otherwise by the professor.
- Have a working microphone on computer or laptop.

Recording of Classroom Activities

Students must receive permission from the professor prior to photographing or recording (e.g. videotaping, sound recording, etc.) classroom activities. Any recordings are for the sole purpose of the student's individual learning and may not be distributed.

Late Assignments

Submission of late papers or other written work will impact your letter grade. Each syllabus will define the impact of late assignments on the letter grade.

Changes to Course Syllabi

The course faculty reserves the right to make changes to the syllabus and assignments as needed with proper notification given to course participants.

Academic Integrity at Goshen College

Goshen College expects all students and faculty members to practice academic integrity. Honesty, trust, fairness, respect and responsibility are essential building blocks in creating a vital learning community. They are also the foundation for lifelong integrity.

Academic dishonesty at Goshen College is considered a serious breach of the "Goshen College Commitment to Community Standards." Academic dishonesty is any act that misrepresents academic work or interferes with the academic work of others. It includes but is not limited to:

- plagiarism (giving the impression that the another person's work is your own)
- cheating on assignments or exams
- falsification of data
- submission of the same (or substantially the same) paper in more than one course without the prior consent of all professors concerned
- depriving others of necessary academic resources

- sabotaging another student’s work
- any activity that compromises the integrity of an exam or quiz

Consequences of academic dishonesty are based upon the severity of the offense, course expectations and other variables. Consequences for individual offenses may range from re-doing the assignment to dismissal from the college. The Associate Academic Dean administers academic integrity violation and grievance processes (Goshen College Graduate Catalog, 2020-2021).

Turn-it-in

Papers you submit in this program may be checked for plagiarized material copied from the web, other student papers, and selected on-line databases. Cases of plagiarism are reported to the Associate Academic Dean. Avoid the serious consequences of academic dishonesty.

Grading Plans and Continuance Policies

Grading Plan

All required courses are taken for letter grades. **Successful completion of a nursing course requires a grade of B- or above.**

The following range for determining grades will be used:

| | | | |
|----------|------|----------|------|
| 94-100 | = A | 80-81.99 | = C+ |
| 92-93.99 | = A- | 74-79.99 | = C |
| 90-91.99 | = B+ | 72-73.99 | = C- |
| 84-89.99 | = B | Below 72 | = F |
| 82-83.99 | = B- | | |

Quizzes, tests, and exam grades count for a minimum of 65% of the course grade in the following courses: NURS 520, 522, 524, 540, 542, and 544.

An unsatisfactory evaluation in a clinical part of the course requires repeating that course.

Only one course may be repeated in the curriculum.

Incomplete Grades

A grade of “I” (incomplete) may be given at the professor’s discretion. Students must be earning a passing grade at the time of the request for an “I” grade. It is to be given rarely and not to accommodate the student who, through carelessness or poor planning, does not complete course work in the given time. The student will work with the professor to establish a plan for completion of the course. Work must be completed within 7 weeks of the end of the course, at which time a grade will be assigned based on the work completed up to that point. A plan for completion that extends beyond 7 weeks must be approved by the professor and the program director. The new grade is used to compute the grade point average, but the “I” remains on the student’s permanent record.

Requirements for Specific Courses

- NURS524: Advanced Health Assessment
Students are required to have a minimum of 82% on the comprehensive physical assessment in order to pass the course. If the physical assessment score falls below 82%, the score on the physical assessment will be the course grade (e.g. if student scores an 80% on the physical assessment, their course grade will be a C+).

- **NURS524: Advanced Health Assessment**
The Advanced Health Assessment course must be taken as close to the first clinical course as possible. If greater than one semester has passed between a physical assessment course and the beginning of the first clinical course, the student will be required to demonstrate competency in physical assessment. If competency is not met, the student will be required to complete remediation as determined by the Nursing Department's Academic Advisory Committee.

Academic Requirements for Continuation in the Program

The academic record will be reviewed at the end of each semester and summer terms. The academic requirements for continuation in the program are applied during these time periods.

Students that have been admitted into the masters of science program in nursing are expected to maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 for continuation in the program. If the cumulative GPA is in the range of 2.75-2.99, the student is placed on academic probation. If the cumulative GPA is below 2.75, the student is dismissed. If a student is on academic probation he/she will be allowed 6 credit hours to regain a GPA of 3.0. Failure to regain the cumulative GPA of 3.0 within the probation period results in dismissal from the nursing program. Students are allowed only one period of academic probation once they are enrolled in the nursing program. Any subsequent cumulative GPA below 3.0 results in dismissal from the nursing program.

A grade of B- or above in all courses is required for continuation in the nursing major. A grade of C+ or below in a nursing course interrupts the student's plan of study. The course must be repeated with a grade of B- or higher prior to advancement to the next semester. Courses may be repeated only once. The number of repeated courses is limited to one course.

Any person beginning the nursing course sequence, who does not take nursing courses for more than two semesters, will need to apply for readmission to the program.

Any student who does not meet the standards for academic progress may choose to utilize the academic grievance policy found in the Graduate Course Catalog.

Communication Guidelines

Standards for Written Papers

The Department of Nursing has adopted APA as the standard for style. Use APA style for all papers.

Writing style should be of collegiate quality. For assistance with grammar, you will find a writing handbook helpful.

Papers must use MS Word®, printed on 8 1/2" x 11" paper, in clear, dark print, and double-spaced. See below for list of acceptable fonts used in APA 7th ed.. Include a title page unless instructed otherwise. Note that page numbering begins with the title page. Number all pages in the upper right-hand corner. Place a double-spaced, correctly formatted list of references, titled References, on a separate page at the end of the paper.

Criteria for Oral and Written Communication

The following criteria are utilized by the faculty in the Department of Nursing for evaluation of oral and written communication.

Oral Communication

Presentation

- Appears self-assured.
- Is enthusiastic.
- Has eye-contact with audience.
- Has clarity of delivery.
- Has appropriate body language/posture.
- Uses gestures effectively.
- Notes, if used, are unobtrusive.
- Stimulates interest.
- Incorporates humor appropriately.
- Uses proper grammar and vocabulary.
- Emphasizes main points.
- Uses appropriate volume.
- Audio-visuals, if used, are effective (appropriate use of computer if indicated).
- Course specific requirements.

Content

- Includes an introduction with clearly stated purpose.
- Is well-organized (introduction, body, summary).
- Is appropriate for audience.
- Ideas are clear and follow a logical sequence.
- Audio-visuals, if used, are neatly prepared and perceived easily.
- Incorporates creativity.
- Gives evidence of appropriate preparation.
- Was effective overall.
- Had good audience response.
- Other:
- Course specific requirements

Written Communication

Format

- Uses APA style
- Acceptable fonts in APA 7th ed.
 - 12-point Times New Roman
 - 11-point Calibri
 - 11-point Arial
 - 10-point Lucida Sans Unicode
 - 11-point Georgia
- Double-spaced.
- One-inch margins
- Is appropriate length.

- Documentation is sufficient and correct
- Uses proper sentence/paragraph structure
- Uses correct spelling/grammar
- Course specific requirements

Content

- Includes an introduction with clearly stated purpose
- Is appropriate for designated readers.
- Ideas are clear and flow sequentially
- Literature review is appropriate.
- Is summarized appropriately
- Gives evidence of appropriate preparation
- Course specific requirements

APA Guidelines for the Department of Nursing

Title Page

- Upper right corner – page number
- Center all of this information:
 - Name of paper
 - Student name
 - Goshen College
 - Name of the course
 - Faculty name
 - Due date

On every page

- Page number should appear on the upper right corner.

In-text citations

Paraphrasing material

- When paraphrasing or referring to an idea contained in another work, you are encouraged to provide a page or paragraph number.
- Example: Nurses enter the nursing profession with the intent to help others. Nurses discover that helping involves three different categories or types of patients (American Nurses Association, 2008, p. 4)

Organization as the author

- American Nurses Association is the author of several required textbooks.
- Examples:
 - According to the American Nurses Association (2003), nursing is defined by six distinct characteristics.
 - Nursing is defined by six distinct characteristics (American Nurses Association, 2003, p. 5).

Direct quotation of sources

- Reproduced word for word from a source requires quotation marks and citation of author, year and page number, otherwise considered plagiarism.
- Example:

Watson (2005) six assumptions related to human caring include, “caring and love are the most universal, the most tremendous and the most mysterious of cosmic forces; they comprise the primal and psychic energy” (p. 19).

Quotation of fewer than 40 words

- If fewer than 40 words, incorporate quotation in text enclosed in quotation marks
- Example:
Watson (2005) defines the seventh assumption of Human Caring as, “Health professions’ social, moral, and scientific contributions to humankind and society lay their commitment to human caring ideals (and ethics) in theory, practice and research” (p. 19).

Quotations with more than 40 words

- Block Quotations: If more than 40 words, indent (left and right margin) as a block quote without quotation marks and reference citation in parenthesis at the end of the block.
- Example:
One of Jean Watson’s (2005) tenets of transpersonal caring states: Advanced transpersonal caring modalities draw upon multiple ways of knowing and being; they encompass ethical and relational caring, along with those intentional consciousness modalities that are energetic in nature, e.g., form, color, light, healing, comfort, balance, harmony and well-being (p. 6).

Indirect Source

- When referring to a source that you know only from reading another source, use the phrase *as cited in*, followed by the author of the source you actually read and its year of publication.
- Example:
Leininger’s Theory of Culture Care Diversity and Universality (as cited in Kearney-Nunnery, 2008, p. 65) states that health is culturally defined and the individual expresses their roles in culturally defined roles.

Use of numbers

- The general rule governing APA Style on the use of numbers is to use numerals to express numbers 10 and above and words to express numbers below 10.
- There are some exceptions to this rule, refer to APA 7th edition.

Online documents with DOI’s

- Many online journals articles have a digital object identifier (DOI), a unique alphanumeric string. Citations of online documents with DOI’s do not require the URL or retrieval date.
- Only include a retrieval date for items that lack a publication date.
- Example:
Herbst-Damm, K. L., & Kulik, J. A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. *Health Psychology, 24*, 225-229. doi:10.1037/

Reference page

- Title the reference page with the word “References” centered on the top of the page. Use the word “references,” not “works cited” or “bibliography.”
- Arrange references in alphabetical order.
- Each reference should make use of a hanging indent.
- Please note: Everything cited in the text must be listed on the reference page and everything cited on the reference page must be used in the text.
- All documents should be double spaced throughout the document. Please do not use triple spacing between paragraphs. Also double space within and between references.
- Online documents with DOI’s

- Many online journals articles have a Digital Object Identifier (DOI), a unique alphanumeric string. Citations of online documents with DOI's do not require the URL or retrieval date.
- Only include a retrieval date for items that lack a publication date.

Example of reference with doi:

Herbst-Damm, K. L., & Kulik, J. A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. *Health Psychology, 24*, 225-229. doi:10.1037/

Example of reference without doi:

Hager, M. L. (2007). Therapeutic diet order writing: Current issues and considerations. *Topics in Clinical Nutrition, 22* (1), 28-36. Retrieved from CINAHL database.

Example of reference by author:

Kearney-Nunnery, R. (2005.) *Advancing your career: Concepts of professional nursing* (3rd ed.). Philadelphia, PA: F.A. Davis Co.

Example of reference by association/organization:

American Nurses Association. (2001). *Guide to the code of ethics for nurses with interpretive statements*. Washington, DC: American Nurses Association.

Sources for APA style:

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). Washington, DC: APA.

Goshen College Good Library - http://libraryguides.goshen.edu/style_guide/apa

Purdue University Online Writing Lab (OWL) <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>

APA Online tutorial https://extras.apa.org/apastyle/basics-7e/?_ga=2.90096792.2088628051.1583782287-628677388.1583782287#/

C. Clinical Policies

Injury

A student injured while enrolled in the nursing program at Goshen College is responsible for the costs of that injury. Students must file claims with their personal insurance company to cover the costs of treatment.

Professional Liability Insurance

Goshen College carries professional liability insurance for nursing students while in the clinical setting. A copy of the certificate of insurance is kept on file in the nursing department.

Verified Credentials, Inc. (VCI)

The Department of Nursing has an agreement with Verified Credentials, Inc. (VCI) to track items required by clinical sites and facilitate completion of background checks and drug screens. Students will be given information about setting up an account and how to upload the requisite information so that they may participate in clinicals. Students not in compliance with submission of required documents, completion of drug screens and background checks by the due dates will not be able to attend clinical. A late fee may also be imposed.

Clinical Prerequisites

In order to participate in all clinical experiences each nursing student must meet certain requirements. Among these are:

- **Statement of Confidentiality**
Signed patient confidentiality statement
- **Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)**
Each student must have current CPR certification obtained by taking either the AHA CPR/BLS for the Healthcare Provider course or the Red Cross course CPR for the Professional Rescuer/Health Care Provider throughout the course of their clinical experience.
- **Health Insurance**
Students participating in clinicals will be required to possess health insurance since it is required by some of the clinical sites. When the form is completed, the student will upload this form into their Verified Credentials account. If the carrier changes during the year, complete a new verification of insurance form and submit to VCI. The form can be found in the MSN Moodle Meta-Course.
- **Drug Screen**
A drug screen is required for all students before they begin clinicals. The cost of the first drug screen is included in the nursing program fee. Additional drug screens required by the clinical site will be completed at student expense. **A positive drug screen will result in review by the Academic Advisory Committee of the Department of Nursing regarding continuation in the program.** The drug screen will be completed through Verified Credentials, Inc. See the Goshen College Graduate Catalog for additional details.
- **Background Check**
All students are required to have a background check done prior to their first clinical course. **Any issues that emerge from a background check will be evaluated and reviewed by the Academic Advisory Committee of the Department of Nursing and may impact the student's continuation in the nursing program.** The background check will be completed by Verified Credentials, Inc.

- **Verification of Health Status**

Students receive the Verification of Health Status form in the summer letter at the end of year two. This form attests to the health of the student and is to be signed by a licensed healthcare provider prior to beginning the first clinical. When the form is completed, the student will upload this form onto their Verified Credentials account. Students are encouraged to secure routine physical exams, including dental and eye evaluations. Fitness programs are encouraged. The form can be found in the MSN Moodle Meta-Course.

- **Proof of Measles immunity**

All students are required to provide proof of immunity to measles (rubeola) prior to the first day of class in year one.

- **Immunizations and tests**

See the following list for immunizations/tests that are required. Costs of immunizations and/or tests are the responsibility of the student. For additional information, please refer to the Center for Disease Control at <https://www.cdc.gov/>

| Immunization/Test | Requirement |
|--------------------------|--|
| Tdap/Td | A single dose of Tdap is required for those who have not previously received Tdap as an adult. A Td booster is required every 10 years. |
| T.B. Skin or Blood Test | A TB test (skin or blood) is required before fall clinicals in year 2 and year 3. If the student has a history of positive TB skin test, results of a chest x-ray must also be submitted, <i>and</i> the student is required to complete a Tuberculosis Symptom Questionnaire on a yearly basis. |
| MMR | Evidence of two vaccine(s) after age one, or serologic evidence of immunity to each disease (measles, mumps, and rubella). |
| Hepatitis B | Series of three injections, first injection prior to first clinical, or serologic evidence of immunity. |
| Varicella | Two doses 4-8 weeks apart for those who do not have a healthcare provider-documented history of varicella (chicken pox), serologic evidence of immunity, or provider documentation of shingles. |
| Influenza | Required yearly for all students. Limited exemptions are possible and must be requested prior to the <i>start of fall semester</i> . |
| COVID-19 | At the time of publication, strongly encouraged. Subject to change. |

Nursing Program Fees

Students are charged a “nursing program fee” that will be listed on the student’s college bill. The nursing program fee is eligible to be covered by financial aid. Among the items covered by the fee are: one background check; one drug screen; immunization tracking; registration fee for the Typhon system used in clinical courses; etc. A \$5 replacement fee will be charged for any lost or damaged ID badge.

The Department of Nursing uses the company Verified Credentials to manage and streamline the clinical background verification requirements. Students are required to create accounts and submit required items through

this company by the due dates given. Students must complete the requirements satisfactorily in order to begin doing clinicals.

APEA Testing

To prepare students for certification exams, testing will be required at specific times throughout the program.

Note: this schedule of testing may change.

- The 3 P's test at the end of year one
 - The intent of this test is to determine readiness for clinicals.
 - This is considered an indicator test
- Review tests
 - Pre-test with rationale is given prior to the beginning of the last semester.
 - Post-test is given at the end of the last semester. This test provides the student with areas to focus their attention when studying for the certification exam.

Clinical Courses in the Family Nurse Practitioner Track

Students will complete a *minimum* of 672 clock hours of clinical work with approved preceptors over four semester-long courses. Clinically relevant assignments will be included in the second half of the semester. All clinical documents, including the preceptor's evaluations, are due in the nursing office by 3:30 pm on the last day of the clinical course. Typhon must also be completed by that time.

Clinical Documents:

It is the responsibility of each student to make sure that all of the clinical documents are submitted by the due date and time. Consequences for late clinical document submission results in the following total **course grade** deduction:

- < 24 hours late = 5%
- 25 to 48 hours = 10%
- 49 to 72 hours = 15%
- 73 to 96 hours = 20%
- Up to 5 days = incomplete for the course [*see note below] + 50% grade deduction.

[Note: *A request for an incomplete in the course must be submitted formally to the course professor and the program director by at least 7 days before the end of the semester.]

End of clinical requirements:

- Completion of Typhon
- Verification of clinical hours logs
 - Must match with Typhon logs
 - Must be signed at the end of each clinical day by the preceptor(s) for that day
- Preceptor evaluation of student – mid-term and final
- Student self-evaluation – mid-term and final
- Student evaluation of clinical site (for program use only)
- Student evaluation of preceptor (for program use only)

Clinical Experiences – Family Nurse Practitioner track

The Department of Nursing and students collaborate in arranging clinical experiences.

Preceptor Qualifications:

- Advanced practice nurses and physicians may serve as preceptors.
- The preceptor has expertise related to the focus of the course.
- The preceptor shall be experienced and competent.
- All preceptors must have at least one year of clinical experience in that role.
- The preceptor must have authorization by the appropriate state licensing entity to practice in his/her population-focused and/or specialty area.
- The preceptor is willing to orient the student to the clinical experience and provide opportunities for the student to both observe and practice. The preceptor must provide on-going feedback, validate student assessment findings, and consult on clinical decision-making.
- It is preferred that the majority of the total clinical hours be completed with APRNs.
- All preceptors must be approved by the department.
- Preceptors shall not be personal friends or family members of the student.

Required Clinical Hours:

- Clinical hours must be completed within the semester allocated for that experience. Students are expected to complete the posted number of clinical hours for the course within a plus or minus 10% range of time. For example, if a clinical course requires 168 clock hours, students are expected to complete anywhere from 151 to 185 clock hours for that course.
 - Students are required to log a **minimum** of 151 hours in every clinical, including the last clinical.
- A minimum of 672 total clinical hours is required for the program. The FNP Plan of Study and the clinical course syllabi list the number of clinical hours that are required. Students are responsible to monitor their clinical hours throughout the program and collaborate with the program director regarding planning for clinical placements.
- Students must spend part of their clinical hours with an APRN. It is the student's responsibility to monitor this and work with the program director to ensure this requirement is met prior to graduation.
- Prior to graduation, students must complete a minimum of 100 hours of women's health, 100 hours of pediatrics, and 200 hours of adult health.
- Students will document at least 500 clinical hours in a primary care setting.
- Consistency in the clinical setting is essential to socialization into the role of FNP. For that reason, the majority of clinical hours should reflect full clinical days rather than half or partial days.

Focus of the Clinical Experience:

- The main focus of the clinical experiences in the FNP program is on primary care settings.
- From time to time, students may wish to do a portion of their clinical time in a specialty focus. Most of the time, these specialty experiences will be limited to a 16 hour shadowing experience. A shadow experience must be approved by the program director.
 - Many facilities require an affiliation agreement Goshen College before students are allowed to shadow a provider. If not already in place, these agreements often take months to develop.
 - This time of shadowing a specialist is in addition to the required clinical hours for the course and will not be logged on Typhon.
- Some students may wish to participate in a specialty focus for their last clinical experience, especially when they are anticipating employment in that specialty. In such cases, students are asked to submit a

formal petition for this placement. The petition is to be submitted to the program director and approved by the MSN Subcommittee. The written petition should include:

- Evidence of primary care experiences in previous clinical settings.
- Evidence of appropriate clinical experience with an APRN.
- Rationale supporting this request.

NOTE: Students must log at least 500 hours in a primary care clinical setting to be considered for placement in a specialty during their last clinical course.

General Policies for FNP Clinical Experiences:

- Students may not do clinicals in the same setting in which they are employed.
- Over the course of the program the student must have clinical experiences with an APRN preceptor and preferably an NP with expertise in the population-focused area of practice.
 - Students are responsible to make sure that they have time with an APRN.
- Based on the MSN Clinical Supervisor's and Clinical Course Professor's broad understanding of the program objectives and student performance, the MSN Clinical Supervisor's and Clinical Course Professor's evaluation of a student may supersede the preceptor's evaluation.
- Students will bear the costs incurred to obtain privileges to work with a preceptor at a clinical site (e.g. drug testing, criminal background checks, travel).
- Placement with the same preceptor for more than one course: It is advantageous for the student to work with more than one preceptor over the course of the NP program. However, at times it is beneficial for students to be mentored by the same preceptor over more than one clinical course. These decisions are made on a case-by-case basis.
- Students may begin clinical after the first class session of the semester. No clinical hours may be logged before the beginning of any clinical course.
- Students do not have hospital or nursing home privileges. If part of the clinical mentorship includes rounding in a hospital or nursing home, this is to be an observational experience only. These hours do not count toward the total clinical hours.
- Students must maintain an active nursing license throughout the program of study. Students must have an active license in the state(s) in which clinical experiences occur.
- Most of the facilities where students receive clinical experience are open from Monday to Friday, 8 am – 5 pm. It is virtually impossible for students to maintain a full time Monday to Friday, 8 am – 5 pm work schedule during semesters with clinical courses.
- Additional clinical details will be provided with the course syllabus.
- Attendance at workshops and conferences may not be counted as clinical time on the Typhon database.
- In the event that a student accompanies a preceptor to a birth experience, this is to be strictly observational and is not counted toward the clinical hours.
- Although insertion of intrauterine devices and suturing of facial lacerations may be part of your professional practice as an APRN, these experiences will not be performed during clinical experiences as students.
 - **NOTE: Permission from Program Director must be obtained prior to doing any procedures that have not been taught in the program.**
- The clinical faculty member arranges at least one clinical site visit per semester per student. If the student is unable to be present at the pre-arranged time, the faculty member must be notified. Failure of the student to notify the faculty of his/her absence or failure to be present at the clinical site visit on the pre-arranged day may result in the student being assessed a faculty reimbursement fee of \$100/hr. plus mileage.
- Students who are not granted access to the Electronic Health Record (EHR) in the clinical setting are asked to document patient encounters using SOAP notes. Students will review clinical notes with their preceptors.

Clinical Warning

Course and clinical evaluation of a student's performance is ongoing during a nursing course. Students should be made aware of any problems in achievement of objectives as early as possible. Open communication between faculty, preceptors, and students is essential in identifying potential or actual problems. Issues with professional behavior such as tardiness, physical appearance, or failure to maintain a reasonable schedule of work hours may result in being placed on clinical warning. Ratings of "Critical Deficiency" on the clinical evaluation form will result in consequences ranging from dialogue to clinical warning to dismissal from the program.

Clinical Warning Process:

1. A student may be placed on clinical warning at any time during the clinical course.
2. The process includes:
 - The written documentation identifying areas of concern and state recommendations for improvement. The documentation will include a time frame for meeting the objectives.
 - The faculty member will meet with the student to discuss specific behaviors that are of concern.
 - The student and faculty member must both sign the memo.
 - The student will receive a copy of the memo and the original will be placed in the student's file.
3. If the student is placed on clinical warning the clinical faculty must meet on a regular basis to discuss student progression toward the desired outcomes. The faculty member provides oversight for the clinical warning plan.
4. The faculty member must notify the Academic Advisory Committee whenever a student is placed on Clinical Warning. The faculty may meet with the Academic Advisory Committee at any time for consultation and guidance.
5. At the end of the established time frame the student and faculty member will meet to discuss if the expected outcomes have been met or not.
6. If the student has achieved the outcomes, the student will be removed from Clinical Warning by the faculty member.
7. If the student behavior has not changed, the Academic Advisory Committee may recommend dismissal of the student to the Director of the Graduate Program in Nursing. Decisions regarding dismissal will be made in consultation with the Academic Advisory Committee. The Director informs the student in writing of the dismissal.
8. Only one clinical warning is allowed in the program.

Typhon

Typhon is the electronic record-keeping system for: logging of student clinical encounters, tracking specific information about patient demographics, and storing information about preceptors and clinical sites.

- Students will log all clinical hours in the Typhon database.
- Logging of cases **must be completed within 7 days** of the encounter. Failure to do so will result in the loss of clinical hours.
- Prior to beginning the clinical experience, students are responsible to check the "notes" section in Typhon for any site-specific requirements. Some clinical requirements may take additional time to complete before the student is allowed to do clinical hours in that setting.
- Notify the program director of any inaccuracies that are found or if a preceptor needs to be added to the database.

Skills Seminar

Students are required to participate in a skills seminar. The seminar will typically be scheduled during the fall semester in the student's second year of study. The skills seminar topics may include skin biopsy, punch biopsy,

x-ray interpretation, suturing, focused assessment review, and/or EKG interpretation. Certificates of completion will be given to students indicating the specific skills/procedures that were learned in the seminar. Students must obtain permission to do procedures that have not been taught in the program.

Certification

Upon graduation from the Goshen College Department of Nursing Master of Science in Nursing Program, students are eligible to sit for the certification exam in their area of specialization. Students in the Family Nurse Practitioner Track are eligible to sit for the Family Nurse Practitioner exam offered by American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) and/or American Academy of Nurse Practitioners Certification Program (AANPCP).

Professional Appearance

Students are expected to present a professional appearance, including attention to personal hygiene and grooming. Students will adhere to the dress code of the institution in which they are engaged for clinical experiences. Additional guidelines to be followed include:

- Use an antiperspirant/deodorant most effective for personal needs
- Provide a role model of good health and personal hygiene
- Use cosmetics sparingly
- No use of perfumes or colognes
- No gum chewing while in clinical
- Keep hair clean and controlled
- Only natural hair tones
- Keep fingernails short and well-manicured
- Due to infectious disease regulations, no artificial nails
- No skin from shirt/pants showing or exposure of cleavage
- No sleeveless tops without a lab coat
- All visible body piercings, except for the ear lobes, must be removed before clinicals
- No visible tattoos
- No sandals or open-toed shoes
- No denim pants, Capri-type pants, or shorts
- A clean, unwrinkled, white lab coat will be worn in the clinical setting except when the site requests that no lab coat be worn.

Student Identification

All students in a clinical setting shall wear a photo name badge obtained through the Department of Nursing prior to clinicals. This badge shall be worn on the left side of the shirt or lab coat. The first badge is covered by the nursing program fee; however, students will need to pay for any replacement badges. Replacements may be obtained by contacting the administrative assistant. The name badge includes the student's first and last name, RN, BSN, FNP Student. The nursing department will supply a clip to attach the badge to the student lab coat.

Scope of Practice

In the clinical setting, students shall sign their names in clinical documents as (name), FNP Student (e.g. Lisa Jones, FNP Student).

There is no designation for graduate candidacy at the master's level. Students may *not* sign their names as MSN(C) or FNP(C). A student may not work in the capacity of an advanced practice registered nurse prior to the conferral of the degree of "Masters of Science in Nursing/Family Nurse Practitioner."

Equipment

The following items are required in the clinical setting:

- Diagnostic-quality stethoscope
- Prior to NURS524: Advanced Health Assessment, students are required to purchase the following:
 - Reflex Hammer
 - Tuning forks: [note: tuning forks with weighted tines are much easier to strike for vibration]
 - C128 – this is a lower tone and used for vibratory sensation assessment
 - C512 – this is a higher tone use for auditory sensation assessment
- Otoscopes and ophthalmoscopes are highly recommended for purchase.

Behavior in the Professional Setting

Agency Policies

Students will be using a variety of agencies for clinical experience. It is the responsibility of the student to learn what each agency's policies and dress code are and to follow those policies while in that agency for clinical.

Telephone Calls

While in the clinical setting, telephones will be used for business purposes only.

Cell phones, Pagers, Computers, and Personal E-Devices

Electronic devices should be used with professional discretion.

All student policies were reviewed or revised on 4/24/12, 6/10/13, 7/3/14, 5/19/15; 5/5/16; 4/20/17; 3/22/18; 5/16/19; 3/17/2020; 2/18/2021.

Professional Competencies
Nurse Practitioner Core Competencies
NONPF*

Scientific Foundation Competencies

1. Critically analyzes data and evidence for improving advanced nursing practice.
2. Integrates knowledge from the humanities and sciences within the context of nursing science.
3. Translates research and other forms of knowledge to improve practice processes and outcomes.
4. Develops new practice approaches based on the integration of research, theory, and practice knowledge

Leadership Competencies

1. Assumes complex and advanced leadership roles to initiate and guide change.
2. Provides leadership to foster collaboration with multiple stakeholders (e.g. patients, community, integrated health care teams, and policy makers) to improve health care..
3. Demonstrates leadership that uses critical and reflective thinking.
4. Advocates for improved access, quality and cost effective health care.
5. Advances practice through the development and implementation of innovations incorporating principles of change.
6. Communicates practice knowledge effectively both orally and in writing.
7. Participates in professional organizations and activities that influence advanced practice nursing and/or health outcomes of a population focus.

Quality Competencies

1. Uses best available evidence to continuously improve quality of clinical practice.
2. Evaluates the relationships among access, cost, quality, and safety and their influence on health care.
3. Evaluates how organizational structure, care processes, financing, marketing and policy decisions impact the quality of health care.
4. Applies skills in peer review to promote a culture of excellence.
5. Anticipates variations in practice and is proactive in implementing interventions to ensure quality.

Practice Inquiry Competencies

1. Provides leadership in the translation of new knowledge into practice.
2. Generates knowledge from clinical practice to improve practice and patient outcomes.
3. Applies clinical investigative skills to improve health outcomes.
4. Leads practice inquiry, individually or in partnership with others.
5. Disseminates evidence from inquiry to diverse audiences using multiple modalities.
6. Analyzes clinical guidelines for individualized application into practice.

Technology and Information Literacy Competencies

1. Integrates appropriate technologies for knowledge management to improve health care.
2. Translates technical and scientific health information appropriate for various users' needs.
 - a. Assesses the patient's and caregiver's educational needs to provide effective, personalized health care.
 - b. Coaches the patient and caregiver for positive behavioral change.
3. Demonstrates information literacy skills in complex decision making.
4. Contributes to the design of clinical information systems that promote safe, quality and cost effective care.
5. Uses technology systems that capture data on variables for the evaluation of nursing care.

Policy Competencies

1. Demonstrates an understanding of the interdependence of policy and practice.
2. Advocates for ethical policies that promote access, equity, quality, and cost.
3. Analyzes ethical, legal, and social factors influencing policy development.
4. Contributes in the development of health policy.
5. Analyzes the implications of health policy across disciplines.
6. Evaluates the impact of globalization on health care policy development.
7. Advocates for policies for safe and healthy practice environments.

Health Delivery System Competencies

1. Applies knowledge of organizational practices and complex systems to improve health care delivery.
2. Effects health care change using broad based skills including negotiating, consensus-building, and partnering.
3. Minimizes risk to patients and providers at the individual and systems level.
4. Facilitates the development of health care systems that address the needs of culturally diverse populations, providers, and other stakeholders.
5. Evaluates the impact of health care delivery on patients, providers, other stakeholders, and the environment.
6. Analyzes organizational structure, functions and resources to improve the delivery of care.
7. Collaborates in planning for transitions across the continuum of care.

Ethics Competencies

1. Integrates ethical principles in decision making.
2. Evaluates the ethical consequences of decisions.
3. Applies ethically sound solutions to complex issues related to individuals, populations and systems of care.

Independent Practice Competencies

1. Functions as a licensed independent practitioner.
2. Demonstrates the highest level of accountability for professional practice.
3. Practices independently managing previously diagnosed and undiagnosed patients.
 - a. Provides the full spectrum of health care services to include health promotion, disease prevention, health protection, anticipatory guidance, counseling, disease management, palliative, and end of life care.
 - b. Uses advanced health assessment skills to differentiate between normal, variations of normal and abnormal findings.
 - c. Employs screening and diagnostic strategies in the development of diagnoses.
 - d. Prescribes medications within scope of practice.
 - e. Manages the health/illness status of patients and families over time.
4. Provides patient-centered care recognizing cultural diversity and the patient or designee as a full partner in decision-making.
 - a. Works to establish a relationship with the patient characterized by mutual respect, empathy, and collaboration.
 - b. Creates a climate of patient-centered care to include confidentiality, privacy, comfort, emotional support, mutual trust, and respect.
 - c. Incorporates the patient's cultural and spiritual preferences, values, and beliefs into health care.
 - d. Preserves the patient's control over decision making by negotiating a mutually acceptable plan of care.
 - e. Develops strategies to prevent one's own personal biases from interfering with delivery of quality care.
 - f. Addresses cultural, spiritual, and ethnic influences that potentially create conflict among individuals, families, staff, and caregivers.
5. Educates professional and lay caregivers to provide culturally and spiritually sensitive, appropriate care.
6. Collaborates with both professional and other caregivers to achieve optimal care outcomes.

7. Coordinates transitional care services in and across care settings.
 8. Participates in the development, use, and evaluation of professional standards and evidence-based care.
- *National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties (2017) (NONPF). Nurse Practitioner Core Competencies. Washington, DC: National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculties. Retrieved from https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.nonpf.org/resource/resmgr/competencies/2017_NPCoreComps_with_Curric.pdf